

# Darganfod Hen Dai Cymreig Discovering Old Welsh Houses

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Please note that these reports are being updated as part of an ongoing programme of revision. Older reports sometimes refer to the old names of the Group. Between 2005 and 2012 also known as The Snowdonia Dendrochronology Project, then the N W Wales Dendrochronology Project and then the Dating Old Welsh Houses Group.

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PENYBRYN, EGRYN, Llanddwywe parish, Merionethshire. NGR SH 593203

# House History

Partial House History by Margaret Dunn, revised 2020

Written in the language chosen by the volunteers and researchers & including information so far discovered

PLEASE NOTE ALL THE HOUSES IN THIS PROJECT ARE PRIVATE AND THERE IS NO ADMISSION TO ANY OF THE PROPERTIES



#### **DISCOVERING OLD WELSH HOUSES**

### **HOUSE HISTORIES of FARMS once part of the EGRYN ESTATE**

### PENYBRYN, EGRYN, adjoining of Tyddyn Mawr farm, Llanddwywe parish, Merionethshire. NGR SH 593203

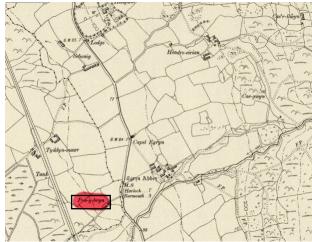
Partial House History by Margaret Dunn, revised 2020.

The house history material contained below was researched around 2006 as part of a detailed investigation into the farm holdings which had at some time been part of the EGRYN ESTATE, near Barmouth, Merionethshire. It does not always follow the format used in the house histories undertaken by the Discovering Old Welsh Houses heritage charity & its predecessors and in most cases is not a complete house history. Nevertheless, it may be a useful starting point for house histories for any of the properties named.

This document is a list of pieces of information (date; summary, full source) so far found about this house, and is not a prose history of the building & its families. It is hoped to include a detailed history of the Egryn & Caerberllan estates and their owners, families & tenants on the DOWH website as soon as possible.

Margaret Dunn 9 July 2020.

It is not known when and how the ancestors of the Tyddur family of Egryn acquired these scattered holdings. They cannot be identified from the 1420 survey in the Record of Caernarvon, although at least three of the holdings are named in that document. It is probable that they were acquired by the ancestors of William Tydur of Egryn between 1420 and 1623 by purchase from the crown or other owners, possibly by Ednyfed ap Gruffydd Lloyd, one of the Grand Jury of Edward IV in 1453. They may be the remnants of a divided family estate shared by partible inheritance, or may include lands acquired by marriage



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1670s Jane Tudur, heiress of the Egryn estate, married Hugh Owen of Caerberllan, Llanfihangel y Pennant, Merionethshire, probably in the 1670s, being his second wife. After Hugh Owen's father's death, they moved to the larger & more modern mansion of Caerberllan, uniting the two estates.

Penybryn was probably originally part of Tyddyn Mawr land but it is not known when exactly it was built prior to 1796.

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1796-1808: Egryn rent £112 recd from Robert Poole (UWB, Porth yr Aur ms 14,473-4; Cae'r Berllan & Egryn estates rentals; Agent Revd John Lewis)

Due Michaelmas 1790 Llanddwywe			Penybryn	Robert Jones	£20
1791	July & Dec			Robert Jones	£20
1792	May & Dec			Robert Jones	£20
1793	May & Dec			Robert Jones	£20
1794	May & Dec			Robert Jones	£20
1795	May & Dec			Robert Jones	£20
1796	May			Robert Jones	£10
1796	Dec & May			Robert Jones	£20
1800	Oct & May			Robert Jones	£20
	Feb & July			Robert Jones	£20
1801-02 Dec & June			Robert Jones	£20	
1802	Dec			Robert Jones	£10
1803	June			Robert Jones	£10
1803	Dec			Robert Jones	£10
1804	June			Robert Jones	£10
1804	Dec	Property tax	19s 4d	Robert Jones	£9 0s 8d
1805	June & Dec			Robert Jones	£20
1806	June & Dec			Robert Jones	£20
1808	June & Dec			Robert Jones	£20

17 Dec last [*ie 1809*] Received from Robert Jones, Penbryn (UWB, Porth yr Aur, 23,545)

1823: **Accounting up to November 1810** – Balance of Rents on the (Egryn / Caerberllan owner who was described medically as a) lunatic's estate including the £400 (timber): £1,125 5s 6d. Deft NOT paid any part of this to Edward Owen, but Deft said that the lunatic was maintained by the Deft for  $4\frac{3}{4}$  years after the 15 August 1810 to the day of his death 29 April 1815 – amounting to £950, and Deft said he has not received any sum on account of the said £950, save the following tenants did pay to him the deft:

£8 0s 0d

John Richards, Caerberllan	£15 4s 0d
Robert Poole of Egryn	£45
Robert Jones of Penybryn	£8
Jane Richards of Ymwlch	£11

Rice Evans of Tyddyn Mawr £20 16s 0d £100

(UWB, Porth yr Aur ms 23,553)

1816 Attended Sunday School at Hendre Eirian:

Penybryn Egryn: John Vaughan, one of the sons of Tyddyn Mawr.

(Y Lladmerydd, 1900-2, ed Rev Evan Davies, Trefriw, vol xvi, Dolgellau)

1826 Nov 17: John Vaughan, Tyddyn Mawr married **Margaret** Jones, Llanddwywe. (NLW, Bangor BT, Llandwywe)

1827 May 7: baptism of Sarah, daughter of John & Mary Vaughan, farmer. (NLW, Bangor BT, Llandwywe)

1827 John Vaughan, Church Warden. (NLW, Bangor BT, Llandwywe)

1829 Oct 22: baptism of Esther, daughter of John & Mary Vaughan, Penybryn, farmer. (NLW, Bangor BT, Llanddwywe)

1830 Schedule to which the Abstracted Indenture refers: Rental of the Caerberllan Estate

Nos Tenant's Names Tenements Annual Rents

10. John Vaughan Penybryn

£40 0 0

(GAS, XCV/74 49 p 25)

1832 Feb 7: baptism of Hugh, son of John & Mary Vaughan, Penybryn, farmer. (NLW, Bangor BT, LLanddwywe)

1834 June 28: baptism of Hugh, son of John & Mary Vaughan, Penybryn, farmer. (NLW, Bangor BT, LLanddwywe)

1841 census Not found

1842 Tithe schedule Llandwywei:

Penybryn tenant: himself Owner: Edward Pugh Owen

WHEN was Penybryn sold by the OWEN family? Was it sold with Tyddyn Mawr?

1845 rent for Tyddyn Mawr and Pen y Bryn (buildings given) £125. (Royal Commission on Land in Wales and Monmouthshire. 1893, vol I, p 729)

1851 census Not found

1861 census Not found

1861 Dec 19: burial of John Pughe, Pen y Bryn, Llanddwywe, aged 60 years. (Merionnydd Archives, Z/PE/10/3, Llanaber Registers)

1864 Apr 1: burial of Lowry Pughe, Pen y Bryn, aged 67 years. (Merionnydd Archives, Z/PE/10/3, Llanaber Registers)

They may have been the last people to have lived there.

1871 census Llanddwywe Is Craig ED 19 after No 52: Pen y bryn unoccupied

1881 census schedule Llanddwywe Is Graig ED 20 1 uninhabited – Penybryn

1891 census not checked

1893 rent for Tyddyn Mawr and Pen y Bryn (buildings given) £180. (Royal Commission on Land in Wales and Monmouthshire. 1893, vol I, p 729)

1901 census not checked

1910 Not listed under Llanaber – probably included with Tyddyn Mawr farm. (Dolgellau Record Office, Land Tax 1910, Llanaber, Z/QR/L/2 no 10)

1910 Tyddyn Mawr & 5 acres in Llanaber. owner (blank); occupier Thomas Williams. (Dolgellau Record Office, Land Tax 1910, Llanaber, Z/QR/L/2 no 10) Pen v bryn not named separately.

1911 census not checked

1920 June 28: **The buildings at Penybryn are in ruins**, excepting that the old dwelling house is utilized for sheltering cattle. (Yale and Hardcastle, Caernarfon Record Office XD/35/83)

1920 June 28: Valuation of Tyddyn Mawr farm including **Penybryn** situate in the parishes of Llanddwywe is y graig and Llanaber, Merionethshire.

- Tyddyn Mawr and Pen y bryn farms, situate alongside the main road running from Barmouth to Harlech with the buildings thereon: 147-2-24 acres
- Shingle bank and foreshore above High Water Mark of ordinary tides. 12-1-26 acres
- Allotment in the parish of Llanddwywe is y graig 103-0-0 acres

Total acreage 263 -0-10. Value £5,100.

I am of the opinion that this property is a safe investment upon mortgage for a sum of £3,700. W Bowen Jones, 4 Church Street, Caernarfon.

Bought by Mr J H Davies of Barmouth

(Yale and Hardcastle, Caernarfon Record Office XD/35/76; File 17)

1921 census not checked

c1940s – a ruin. (pers comm Elinor Evans)